

## Year 2: HISTORY

Knowledge  
organiser: Florence  
Nightingale

### Key Knowledge

Crimean War	A war fought by an alliance of Britain, Turkey, France against Russia. It lasted 3 years.
Hospitals	Hospitals were run in very poor conditions during this era and many people were dying as a result of this.

### Key People

Florence Nightingale	A significant individual who changed how hospitals run today.
Queen Victoria	The Queen who ruled in Victorian Britain.



### Timeline

1820	1851	1853	1854	1855	1859	1883	1910
Florence was born in Florence, Italy.	Florence became a nurse.	The Crimean War started.	Florence travelled to Turkey and made sure the hospitals were clean.	Florence came back to England as a heroine (a woman of great bravery).	Florence opened a training school for nurses in London.	Queen Victoria awarded Florence the Royal Red Cross.	Florence died at the age of 90.

This will help me in the future:

Understand how hospitals changed because of events in the past.

### Key Vocabulary

### Definition

Victorian era	A period of time between 1837-1901 when Queen Victoria was the Queen of England.
Crimean War	A war that was fought between 1853 and 1856 in Russia. On one side were Britain, France, and Turkey, and on the other side was Russia.
Injured	Hurt or harmed by something or someone.
Soldiers	A person who fights as part of an army.
Medicine	A pill or liquid taken to prevent or cure an illness.
Cleanliness	When there is no dirt, dust, stains or smells.
Patient	A person who is under medical care.
Ward	A place in the hospital for a particular group of patients.
Scutari	A place in Turkey where Florence Nightingale worked.
Heroine	A brave woman who we admire.