

Key Objectives: Maths

Year 1

	Objective	Child speak objective
Number and Place Value	Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number.	<i>I can count up and down from 0 to 100 and more</i>
	Count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals.	<i>I can count, read and write numbers up to 100.</i>
	Count in multiples of twos, fives and tens.	<i>I can count in 2 or 5 or 10.</i>
	Given a number, identify one more and one less.	<i>When you show me a number, I can tell you what is one more and one less.</i>
Addition Subtraction	Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs.	<i>I know and can use the maths symbols + - and = in a number sentence</i>
	Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20.	<i>I know my number bond facts to 20 - such as $1+5 = 6$ and $5 = 6 - 1$.</i>
	Add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero.	<i>I add and subtract numbers up to 20 - such as $5+5$ or $12-8$.</i>
Multiplication Division	Solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher	<i>I answer maths multiplication or division problems with help from an adult and using objects to see what the problem means.</i>
Fractions	Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity.	<i>I know that a half is one of two equal parts, and I find half of a shape or a set of objects by sharing the shape or set into two equal parts.</i>
	Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity.	<i>I find a quarter of a shape or a set of objects by sharing the shape or set into four equal parts.</i>

Measurement	Compare, describe and solve practical problems for lengths and heights [for example, long or short, longer or shorter, tall or short, double or half].	<i>I use words such as long or short, longer or shorter, tall or short, double or half to describe my maths work when I am measuring.</i>
	Compare, describe and solve practical problems for mass or weight [for example, heavy or light, heavier than, lighter than].	<i>When weighing, I use the words heavy or light, heavier than, lighter than to explain my work.</i>
	Compare, describe and solve practical problems for capacity and volume [for example, full or empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter].	<i>When working with capacity, I use the words full or empty, more than, less than, half, half full and quarter to explain my work.</i>
	Compare, describe and solve practical problems for time [for example, quicker, slower, earlier, later].	<i>I can answer questions about time, such as Who is quicker? or What is earlier?</i>
	Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes.	<i>I know that coins have different values and have ordered and compared them.</i>
Shape	Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	<i>I can tell the time and draw hands on a clock for to the hour and half past the hour times.</i>
	Recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes, including 2-D shapes [for example, rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles].	<i>I can name common 2-D shapes such as rectangles, squares, circles and triangles.</i>
	Recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes, including 3-D shapes [for example, cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres].	<i>I can name some 3-D shapes such as cuboids and cubes, pyramids and spheres.</i>
Position	Describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns.	<i>I can describe my position, direction and movement, including whole turns, half turns, quarter turns and three-quarter turns.</i>

Year 2

	Objective	Child speak objective
Number and Place Value	Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward.	<i>I can count forward and backward in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and make jumps in tens from any number.</i>
	Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones).	<i>I know what each digit means in two-digit numbers such as 24.</i>
	Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100.	<i>I can order numbers up to 100 and tell you which numbers are bigger or smaller.</i>
	Use greater than, less than and = signs	<i>I use the greater than, less than and equals signs in maths and know what they mean.</i>
	Use place value and number facts to solve problems.	<i>I solve problems using number facts such as $18+2=20$ and what I know about the value of digits in a number.</i>
Addition Subtraction	Solve problems with addition and subtraction applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods.	<i>I can solve addition and subtraction problems and work out how I answer it on paper or show you how I did it in my head by explaining step by step.</i>
	Solve problems with addition and subtraction recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100.	<i>I answer problems with addition and subtraction using my number facts to 20 and other number facts up to 100.</i>
	Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems.	<i>I can check my answers or solve missing number problems by doing an inverse check.</i>
Multiplication Division	Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers.	<i>I know my 2 and 5 and 10 times tables by heart and can tell whether a number is odd or even.</i>
	Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts.	<i>I can solve multiplication and division problems using times table facts and objects or pictures to help me.</i>
Fractions	Recognise, find, name and write fractions $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity.	<i>I can find $\frac{1}{3}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{2}{4}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ of a shape, length or set of objects.</i>

Measurement	Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change.	<i>I have solved money problems such as how much change do I get from 50p if I buy an apple for 35p?</i>
	Tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	<i>I can tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.</i>
Shape	Compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects.	<i>I can compare 2-D and 3-D shapes with everyday objects around me.</i>
Position	Use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise).	<i>I can describe my position, direction and movement, including describing turns as quarter, half and three-quarter turns in clockwise and anti-clockwise directions.</i>
Statistics	Ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data	<i>I work on sorting objects and can answer questions about the groups of objects I have sorted</i>

Year 3

	Objective	Child speak objective
Number and Place Value	Find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number.	<i>I can find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number.</i>
	Recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones).	<i>I know what each digit means in three-digit numbers such as 204.</i>
	Solve number problems and practical problems involving working with and estimating numbers up to 1000 in a variety of units.	<i>I can solve number problems, working with numbers up to 1000 and in different units of measurement.</i>
Addition Subtraction	Add and subtract numbers mentally, including three-digit number and ones.	<i>I can add and subtract numbers in my head, including questions such as 432 - 7.</i>
	Add and subtract numbers mentally, including three-digit number and tens.	<i>I can add and subtract numbers in my head, including questions such as 432 - 70.</i>
	Add and subtract numbers mentally, including three-digit number and hundreds.	<i>I can add and subtract numbers in my head, including questions such as 432 - 300.</i>
	Add and subtract numbers with up to three digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction.	<i>I can use written methods to add or subtract two three-digit numbers.</i>
Multiplication Division	Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables	<i>I know my 3, 4 and 8 times tables.</i>
	Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods.	<i>I can answer multiplication and division questions such as 16 x 5 or 45 divided by 9.</i>
Fractions	Count up and down in tenths.	<i>I can count up and down in tenths.</i>
	Recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing one-digit numbers or quantities by 10.	<i>I know that tenths can be found by dividing an object or shape into ten equal parts or by dividing numbers by 10.</i>
	Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators.	<i>I can find a fraction (such as 2/5 or 3/4) of a set of objects.</i>
	Recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators.	<i>I can show that some fractions have the same value - such as 1/2, 3/6 and 5/10 or 1/3 and 3/9.</i>

Measurement	<p>Measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m, cm, mm); mass (kg, g); volume, capacity (l, ml).</p>	<p><i>I can measure and compare in these units: lengths (m, cm, mm), weight (kg, g) and capacity (l, ml).</i></p>
	<p>Add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts</p>	<p><i>I can work on money problems, adding and subtracting amounts of money and working out how much change is left. I use both £ and p in my problems.</i></p>
	<p>Estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute.</p>	<p><i>I can tell the time accurately to the nearest minute.</i></p>
Shape	<p>Recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn</p>	<p><i>I know an angle is used to measure how far something turns. An angle is also the point in a 2-D shape. I can recognise a right angle</i></p>
	<p>Identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle</p>	<p><i>I can tell whether an angle is greater than or less than a right angle.</i></p>
Statistics	<p>Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables.</p>	<p><i>I can answer questions about bar charts, pictograms and tables and make my own bar charts, pictograms and tables.</i></p>

Year 4

	Objective	Child speak objective
Number and Place Value	Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000.	<i>I can count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000.</i>
	Count backwards through zero to include negative numbers.	<i>I can count backwards to negative numbers below zero.</i>
	Recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones).	<i>I know what each digit means in four-digit numbers such as 2024.</i>
	Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000.	<i>I can round a number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000.</i>
Addition Subtraction	Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation.	<i>I can estimate an answer and check my answer using inverse operations.</i>
	Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.	<i>I can solve longer addition and subtraction problems and explain all the steps I took and why I worked things out as I did.</i>
Multiplication Division	Recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12×12 .	<i>I know all my times table up to the 12 times tables.</i>
	Recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations.	<i>I know what factor pairs are how I can multiply numbers in any order and use my knowledge to work out questions in my head.</i>
	Multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout.	<i>I can multiply a two-digit or a three-digit number by a one-digit number using written methods.</i>
Fractions	Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions.	<i>I can show in drawings why a number of fractions equal each other (such as $\frac{3}{5}$ and $\frac{6}{10}$) and are called equivalent fractions.</i>
	Count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten.	<i>I can count up and down in hundredths and know that a hundredth is made by dividing an object by one hundred and a tenth is made by dividing an object by ten.</i>
	Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number.	<i>I can round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number.</i>

Measurement	Convert between different units of measure [for example, kilometre to metre; hour to minute].	<i>I can convert one unit of measurement to another, such as kilometre to metre, hour to minute and cm to mm.</i>
	Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks.	<i>I can read, write and convert time between clocks with hands (analogue clocks) and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks.</i>
Shape	Compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes.	<i>I can group 2-D shapes based on their properties (such as the number of sides) and sizes.</i>
	Identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations.	<i>I can find all the lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes.</i>
Position	Describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down.	<i>I can move (translate) a point on a grid by a given set of jumps either up/down or left/right.</i>
	Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon.	<i>I can plot points using coordinates and join up the points to create a shape.</i>
Statistics	Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs.	<i>I can solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs.</i>

Year 5

	Objective	Child speak objective
Number and Place Value	Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1 000 000 and determine the value of each digit.	<i>I can read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1 000 000 and know the value of each digit.</i>
	Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero.	<i>I can use negative numbers in my work and can count backwards and forwards to and from negative numbers.</i>
	Round any number up to 1 000 000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 and 100 000.	<i>I can round any number up to 1 000 000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 and 100 000.</i>
Addition Subtraction	Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction).	<i>I can add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits using written methods such as column addition and subtraction.</i>
	Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers.	<i>I can add and subtract larger numbers in my head.</i>
	Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.	<i>I can solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.</i>
Multiplication Division	Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers.	<i>I can identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers.</i>
	Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers.	<i>I can multiply 4 digit numbers by a one- or two-digit number using a written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers.</i>
	Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts.	<i>I multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon my times table knowledge and other number facts.</i>
	Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context.	<i>I can divide 4 digit numbers by a one-digit number using the written method of short division and find the remainder.</i>
	Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes.	<i>I can solve multiplication and division problems using my knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes.</i>

Fractions	Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number.	<i>I can compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number.</i>
	Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements greater than 1 as a mixed number [for example, $2/5 + 4/5 = 6/5 = 1 \frac{1}{5}$].	<i>I know what mixed numbers and improper fractions are and I can convert from one to the other [for example, $2/5 + 4/5 = 6/5 = 1 \frac{1}{5}$].</i>
	Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number.	<i>I can add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number.</i>
	Read and write decimal numbers as fractions [for example, $0.71 = 71/100$].	<i>I can read and write decimal numbers as fractions [for example, $0.71 = 71/100$].</i>
	Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place.	<i>I can round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place.</i>
	Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of $1/2$, $1/4$, $1/5$, $2/5$, $4/5$ and those fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25.	<i>I work on problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of $1/2$, $1/4$, $1/5$, $2/5$, $4/5$ and those fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25.</i>
Measurement	Convert between different units of metric measure (for example, kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre).	<i>I can convert between different units of metric measure (for example, kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre).</i>
	Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres.	<i>I can calculate the perimeter of multi-shape shapes in centimetres and metres.</i>
	Calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), and including using standard units, square centimetres (cm ²) and square metres (m ²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes.	<i>I can calculate the area of rectangles in square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes.</i>
	Solve problems involving converting between units of time.	<i>I can convert between the units of time.</i>

Shape	Identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations.	<i>I can identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D drawings.</i>
	Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (°).	<i>I can draw a given angle (such as 47°), and then measure them in degrees (°).</i>
	Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles.	<i>I can find the missing lengths and angles of a rectangle.</i>
	Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles.	<i>I know regular shapes have equal sides and angles and irregular shapes do not have equal sides and angles.</i>
Position	Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed.	<i>I can reflect or translate a shape on a grid.</i>
Statistics	Complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables.	<i>I can find the information I need from a timetable or large table of data.</i>

Year 6

	Objective	Child speak objective
Number and Place Value	Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit.	<i>I can work with numbers up to 10 000 000 and know what each digit represents.</i>
	Solve number and practical problems that involve large numbers, rounding and negative numbers.	<i>I can solve number and practical problems that involve large numbers, rounding and negative numbers.</i>
Multiplication Division	Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context.	<i>I can choose to divide 4 digit numbers by a two-digit number using the written method of short division if this is possible.</i>
	Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers.	<i>I can multiply, divide, add and subtract large numbers in my head.</i>
	Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations.	<i>I know that addition, subtraction, multiplication and division should be carried out in a specific order when looking at problems.</i>
	Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.	<i>I can solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems, deciding where to add or subtract.</i>
	Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.	<i>I can solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.</i>
Fractions	Add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions.	<i>I add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers.</i>
	Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form [for example, $1/4 \times 1/2 = 1/8$].	<i>I can multiply fractions such as $1/4 \times 1/2 = 1/8$.</i>
	Divide proper fractions by whole numbers [for example, $1/3 \div 2 = 1/6$].	<i>I know how to divide proper fractions by whole numbers [for example, $1/3 \div 2 = 1/6$].</i>
	Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents [for example, 0.375] for a simple fraction [for example, $3/8$].	<i>I can change a fraction into a decimal - for example, I can change $3/8$ to 0.375 by dividing 1 by 8 and multiplying by 3.</i>

	Multiply one-digit numbers with up to two decimal places by whole numbers.	<i>I can multiply numbers such as 1.45 by a one-digit number - for example 1.45×7.</i>
	Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places.	<i>I use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places.</i>
	Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy.	<i>I can solve problems which include rounding to a required accuracy such as the nearest 10, 100 or 10000.</i>
	Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts.	<i>I know the decimal value, percentage and fraction of a range of values - such as 0.5, 50 per cent and $1/2$.</i>
Ratio	Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages [for example, of measures, and such as 15% of 360] and the use of percentages for comparison.	<i>I can find the percentage of an amount - such as finding 15 per cent of 360.</i>
Algebra	Use simple formulae.	<i>I know how to use simple formulae such as $n - 10 = 2$.</i>
	Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns.	<i>I can find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns.</i>
Measurement	Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate.	<i>I solve problems about different units of measure with three decimal places.</i>
	Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to three decimal places.	<i>I can convert measurements of length, weight, volume and time up to three decimal places in length (for example $0.345\text{kg} = 345\text{g}$).</i>
Shape	Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons.	<i>I can classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons.</i>
	Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles.	<i>I can work with angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles.</i>